The Formulary Guide for Methyl Soyate

a biobased alternative to petrochemicals



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Methyl soyate: The natural solution for safer solvents.

As companies strive to improve safety for their employees and meet regulatory requirements, interest in biobased products that can replace petroleum-based chemicals is growing. Methyl soyate, a biobased solvent made from soybean oil, is an excellent replacment for petrochemical solvents. It offers numerous advantages over traditional solvents.

Safety advantages.

- High flash point (greater than 360 degrees F)
- Low VOC levels (<50 g/L)
- Low toxicity
- Not listed as a Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP)

Environmental advantages.

- Non-ozone-depleting chemical (ODC)
- Non-SARA reportable
- Readily biodegradable
- Potential for reduced waste-disposal costs

Performance advantages.

- Can be used to formulate many types of products
- Provides effective solvency with a kauri-butanol (KB) value of 58
- · Compatible with other organic solvents

Methyl soyate is the product of soybean farmer initiative.

Every farmer in the country contributes to the soybean checkoff at the rate of 0.5 percent of the market price per bushel sold. These funds are invested in programs that can add value and increase demand for U.S. soybeans. Methyl soyate was developed because of checkoff-funded efforts – and the foresight of U.S. soybean farmers.

United Soybean Board. Farmers investing in the future.

Consisting of 64 farmer-directors, the United Soybean Board (USB) oversees checkoff funds that are invested in national programs, including International Marketing, Domestic Marketing, New Uses, Production and Communications. The widespread efforts of USB's New Uses Committee have resulted in the development and commercialization of methyl soyate.

Methyl Soyate Specifications for Solvent Applications

In order to achieve optimum results from the formulations in this guide, it is important to utilize soy methyl esters that meet the following property standards. These standards have been voluntarily set by this industry to provide consistent product quality.

| METHOD* | LIMITS | UNITS |
|---|--|--|
| ASTM D 6584 | 0.240 max | % mass |
| ASTM D 6584 | 0.02 max | % mass |
| ASTM D 93 | 100.0 min | °C |
| ASTM D 445 | 3.9 to 4.3 | mm ² |
| ASTM D 664 | 0.25 max | % mass |
| ASTM D 1298 | 0.885-0.905 | |
| ASTM D 2709 | 0.5 max | % mass |
| ASTM D 2500 | 2 max | °C |
| ASTM D 1133 | 57 min | |
| ASTM D 1959 | 130 min | |
| ASTM D 5191 | 1.0 max | mm Hg |
| EPA method 24 or South Coast Air Quality District Method 304 | 50 max | g/l |
| | ASTM D 6584 ASTM D 6584 ASTM D 93 ASTM D 445 ASTM D 664 ASTM D 1298 ASTM D 2709 ASTM D 2500 ASTM D 1133 ASTM D 1959 ASTM D 5191 EPA method 24 or South Coast | ASTM D 6584 0.240 max ASTM D 6584 0.02 max ASTM D 6584 0.02 max ASTM D 93 100.0 min ASTM D 445 3.9 to 4.3 ASTM D 664 0.25 max ASTM D 1298 0.885-0.905 ASTM D 2709 0.5 max ASTM D 2500 2 max ASTM D 1133 57 min ASTM D 1959 1.0 max FPA method 24 or South Coast 50 max |

*Other test methods may be used if technically equivalent to those listed.

General Purpose Cleaners

All-Purpose Cleaner Concentrate

An all-purpose cleaner concentrate that can be diluted with water and used on hard surfaces, such as counter tops, to remove dirt.

| FORMULATION | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| STEPOSOL [®] SB-W | 7.95 |
| d-Limonene, Technical Grade | 1.98 |
| NINOL® 11-CM | 68.41 |
| Westvaco L-5 (Westvaco) – Fatty Acid | 6.08 |
| Triethanolamine, 99% | 3.42 |
| D.I. Water | 6.08 |
| Propylene Glycol | 6.08 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix components in the order listed above.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH, as is | 9.0 - 10.0 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | 150 – 350 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 8.24 |
| Flash Point, °F (PMCC) | >201 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 4 weeks at 25°C | Stable |
|------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 4°C | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Dilute concentrate by adding 1 part concentrate to 9 parts water.

EXTERNAL COMMENT

A 1:1 dilution or 1:3 dilution in water yields a thick product.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

NINOL® STEPOSOL®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

For applications or product handling assistance, call our Technical Service Department at 1-800-745-7837 (U.S.) or 011-334-76-505-100 (Europe).

For ordering assistance, call our Customer Service Department at 1-800-457-7673.

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

WITH STEPOSOL® SB-W

This multipurpose cleaner can be used on all surfaces for removing dirt, dust and grease.

| FORMULATION | |
|--|-----------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Phase 1 | |
| NINOL® 11-CM | 82.14 |
| STEPOSOL [®] SB-W* | 17.86 |
| Phase 2 | |
| Blend from Phase 1 | 24.19 |
| Butyl Carbitol Solvent (Dow Chemical) Butc | xydiglycol 4.81 |
| Versene 100 (Dow Chemical) Tetrasodium E | DTA 3.21 |
| D.I. Water | q.s. to 100 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Blend STEPOSOL[®] SB-W and NINOL[®] 11-CM together with mixing to form Phase 1 Blend. Then take the required amount of blend and add all other components as listed, mixing until clear after each addition.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH, as is | 9.5 – 11.0 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | 10 – 50 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 8.23 |
| Solids, % | 22 – 25 |
| Flash Point, °F (PMCC) | >171 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 1 month at 25°C | Stable |
|------------------------|--------|
| 1 month at 50°C | Stable |
| 1 month at 4°C | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Spray on surface and let stand for several seconds. Wipe away with cloth. No water needed.

EXTERNAL COMMENT

*Using either STEPOSOL SB-D or STEPOSOL SB-W will produce differences in color and odor. STEPOSOL SB-D will produce a lighter color and STEPOSOL SB-W will produce a lower odor.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

NINOL® STEPOSOL®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL. 60093 800-745-7837

WITH STEPOSOL® SB-D

This formulation can be used to pre-treat stains. It improves the removal of oily and particulate soil.

| FORMULATION | |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| STEPOSOL [®] SB-D | 56.0 |
| BIO-SOFT® N25-7 | 19.0 |
| BIO-SOFT® N25-3 | 19.0 |
| Ethanol | 4.0 |
| D.I. Water | 2.0 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix ingredients in order listed with vigorous agitation.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, amber liquid |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| pH, as is | 8 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | 12 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 7.59 |
| Solids, % | 94 |
| Flash Point, °F (PMCC) | 114 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 5 weeks at 25°C (77°F) | Stable |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 5 weeks at 4°C (39°F) | Stable |
| 5 weeks at 40°C (104°F) | Stable |
| 5 weeks at 50°C (122°F) | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 5 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Dilution to 1:10 gives opaque liquid. Spray onto fabric directly with a hand pump-style sprayer, making sure to cover entire spot. Launder as usual.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL® BIO-SOFT®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL. 60093 800-745-7837

with STEPOSOL® SC

Removes soil from untreated concrete surfaces.

| FORMULATION | |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| STEPOSOL [®] SC | 90.00 |
| BIO-SOFT [®] EC-690 | 10.00 |
| Fragrance, if desired | Q.S. |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine ingredients in any order and mix until homogeneous.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH, 5% in ethanol | 6.1 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | <100 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 8.04 |
| Solids, % | 54.7 |
| Flash point, °F (PMCC) | 142 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 3 months at Room Temperature | Stable |
|------------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 4°C (39°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 40°C (104°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C (122°F) | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 3 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Apply to surface with a spray nozzle or cloth and wipe clean. For use on untreated concrete. May attack paint on concrete surfaces. Package in PET or fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

EXTERNAL COMMENT

BIO-SOFT® N91-7 may also be used in this formulation.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL® BIO-SOFT®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL. 60093 800-745-7837

Concrete Oil Stain Remover

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|--|-------------|
| CITRUSoy High Flash | 50.00 |
| Technical Grade d-Limonene | 25.00 |
| C 12-15, 9 mole Ethoxylated Alcohol Surfacta | nt 25.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix solvents well, then add solvent blend to surfactant.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with a citrus fragrance.

NOTES

Product can not be diluted with water, separation may occur. Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Product will rinse with water. Apply to concrete, scrub, rinse with concentrated force of water.

This formulation is intended as a starting point, or as a source of inspiration to begin work formulating a product of this type. We fully expect our customers to make modifications and improvements to these formulations to enhance their performance.

We do not warrant this formulation. It is believed to be accurate at time of printing. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability, performance attributes and any liabilities that may be associated with the manufacture of this product. This formulary is not intended to be construed as a permission or a license agreement to manufacture any products that may be protected by any patents of any kind.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com Parts Cleaners/ Degreasers

with STEPOSOL® SC and STEPOSOL® SB-W

These solvents can be used to clean industrial parts, such as motors and windings. This formulation can be used to remove grease, oil and other tough soils.

FORMULATIONIngredients% by WeightSTEPOSOL® SC60.00STEPOSOL® SB-W25.00BIO-SOFT® N1-710.00d-Limonene, Technical Grade (Florida Chemical)5.00Total100.00

PROCEDURE

Add components in the order listed above while mixing.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH, 10% in IPA | 6.5 – 8.0 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | <100 |
| Solids, % | 62 – 68 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 7.90 |
| Flash point, °F (PMCC) | 146 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 4 weeks at 25°C | Stable |
|------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 40°C | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 4°C | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Dip parts in reservoir containing the solvent. Parts can also be wiped/sprayed with the solvent. Rinse if desired.

EXTERNAL COMMENT

For optimal performance, use at or above 25°C. If solvent freezes, allow to come to room temperature and mix. PET or fluorinated HDPE containers are recommended for packaging. Parts washer components (such as gaskets, seals, hoses, filter cartridges, etc.) should be tested for compatibility with the formula before use.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL® BIO-SOFT®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Soy methyl ester | 5-35.00 |
| Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid | 5-10.00 |
| Linear alcohol ethoxylate (6-10 | mole) 5-10.00 |
| Sodium zylene sulfonate | As needed to bring pH to 4 or higher |
| Plant water | Q.S. to make 100.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Add each ingredient to tank in sequence. Blend as each ingredient is added. Adjust pH as needed. Be sure to package blend in plastic drum, lined metal drum or other appropriate container.

BioSpan makes no implied or real warranties that these formulations will perform for specific uses. They are provided as a basic foundation for complete formulation development only.

Courtesy of:

BioSpan Technologies

P.O. Box 4222 Ballwin, MO 63022 800-730-8980 shel@biospantech.com

Parts Cleaner/Degreaser

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % b | y Weight |
|--|-----|-----------|
| High Flash | | 90-100.00 |
| Optional | | |
| C 12-15, 9 mole Ethoxylated Alcohol Surfacta | nt | 0-10.00 |
| Total | | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

In no particular order, mix solvents well.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with a citrus fragrance.

NOTES

Finished product flash point should be >140°F. Package in epoxy/ phenolic-lined steel drums.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Surfactant is optional, depending on product performance requirements.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Floating Lift Station Degreaser

FORMULATION

Ingredients CITRUSoy High Flash Technical Grade d-Limonene Total % by Weight 70.00 30.00 **100.00**

PROCEDURE

In no particular order, mix solvents well.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with a citrus fragrance.

NOTES

Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Product will rinse with water.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Heavy Duty Degreaser

with STEPOSOL® SB-D

Can be used at full strength to remove oil and dirt from many surfaces.

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|-------------------|-------------|
| STEPOSOL® SB-D | 20.00 |
| NINOL® 11-CM | 20.00 |
| MAKON® 8 | 10.00 |
| BIO-TERGE® PAS-8S | 10.00 |
| D.I. Water | q.s. to 100 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine first three ingredients and mix until clear. Add water and BIO-TERGE® PAS-8S to mixture at the same time. Mix until clear.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH at 25°C, as is | 9.0 – 10.5 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | 2000 - 3000 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 8.23 |
| Solids, % | 52 – 54 |
| Flash point, °F (PMCC) | >201 |
| | |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 1 month at 25℃ | Stable |
|------------------------|--------|
| 1 month at 50°C | Stable |
| 1 month at 4°C | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Spray onto surface and let stand for several seconds. Wipe away with cloth. No water needed.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

BIO-TERGE® MAKON® NINOL® STEPOSOL®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

Animal Fat Degreaser/Grease Trap Opener

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| CITRUSoy High Flash | 25.00 |
| Technical Grade d-Limonene | 75.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

In no particular order, mix well.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with a citrus fragrance.

NOTES

Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Engine Degreaser/High Pressure Chamber Washer Degreaser

| FORMULATION | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Soy methyl ester | 50.00 |
| Ethyl lactate | 10.00 |
| Dibutyl ether | 5.00 |
| Ethoxylated nonyl phenol | 5.00 |
| Defoamer | 3.00 |
| Mineral oil | 27.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix ingredients in an explosion-proof environment. Mixture is flammable.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

Use at a 15%-30% concentration with water. Do not exceed temperature of 160°F. Let circulate for 30 minutes. Rinse parts with clean water after removal from chamber cleaner. Solution may be reused.

BioSpan makes no implied or real warranties that these formulations will perform for specific uses. They are provided as a basic foundation for complete formulation development only.

Courtesy of:

BioSpan Technologies

P.O. Box 4222 Ballwin, MO 63022 800-730-8980 shel@biospantech.com

Graffiti Removers

High Flash Soyate-Based Graffiti Remover

for indoor use

| FORMULATION | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Methyl soyate | 62-65.00 |
| Ethyl lactate | 25.00 |
| ViscoAbit (React) | 5.00 |
| NP9 or equivalent | 4.95 |
| Fragrance (test for longevity) | 0-3.00 |
| BHT | .05 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

The ethyl lactate is added to the methyl soyate, then added to the surfactant. Blend for 20 minutes.

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Courtesy of:

Soy Technologies, Inc.

1405 Poinsettia Drive, Unit 12 Delray Beach, FL 33444 561-266-8868 Fax: 561-266-8878

High Flash Soyate-Based Graffiti Remover

for outdoor use

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Methyl soyate | 52-55.00 |
| NMP | 20.00 |
| Ethyl lactate | 15.00 |
| ViscoAbit (React) | 5.00 |
| NP9 or equivalent | 4.95 |
| Fragrance (test for longevity) | 0-3.00 |
| BHT | .05 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Add ethyl lactate to the methyl soyate, then add to the surfactant. Blend for 20 minutes.

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Courtesy of:

Soy Technologies, Inc.

1405 Poinsettia Drive, Unit 12 Delray Beach, FL 33444 561-266-8868 fax: 561-266-8878

Graffiti Remover

thick gel

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by weight |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| VertecBio Gold™ #5 | 85.00 |
| BIO-SOFT [®] N1-7 | 10.00 |
| Methocel™ 311 | 5.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix all other ingredients then add Methocel[™] powder into ambient temperature liquid until a consistent dispersion is obtained. Continue to agitate until gel is achieved.

NOTES

Methocel[™] percentage can be reduced to achieve thinner gel consistency. See reference section page for suppliers of BIO-SOFT[®] N1-7 and Methocel[™] 311.

This formulation is intended as a starting point, or as a source of inspiration to begin work formulating a product of this type. We fully expect our customers to make modifications and improvements to these formulations to enhance their performance.

We do not warrant these formulas and they are believed to be accurate at time of printing. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability, performance attributes and any liabilities that may be associated with the manufacture of this product. This formulary guide is not intended to be construed as a permission or a license agreement to manufacture any products that may be protected by any patents of any kind. Vertec BioSolvents, Inc. assumes no liability if any of the above formulations fall within any patents or intellectual property that is not the property of Vertec BioSolvents, Inc., or the user. It is the responsibility of the user to follow all local regulations and laws governing the manufacture, sale, handling and disposal of the above mentioned solvents. Please refer to the Material Safety Data Sheets of all materials prior to use. Accordingly, Vertec BioSolvents, Inc., will not be responsible for damages resulting from the use or reliance upon this information.

Courtesy of:

Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

1441 Branding Lane, Suite 100 Downers Grove, IL 60515 630-960-0600 www.vertecbiosolvents.com

Adhesive Removers

Floor Mastic Remover

FORMULATION

Ingredients CITRUSoy High Flash Citrus Burst 2 Total % by Weight 50.00 50.00 **100.00**

PROCEDURE

In no particular order, mix solvents well.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with a pleasant citrus fragrance. Flash point $^\circ \! F$ $>\! 140\,^\circ \! F$

NOTES

Citrus Burst 2 contains a surfactant package, making this product water rinsable. Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Product will rinse with water. Apply product to mastic, allow for dwell time to loosen mastic. Remove with floor scrubber or rinse with water.

We do not warrant this formulation. It is believed to be accurate at time of printing. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability, performance attributes and any liabilities that may be associated with the manufacture of this product. This formulary is not intended to be construed as a permission or a license agreement to manufacture any products that may be protected by any patents of any kind.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Liquid Adhesive Remover

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|--|-------------|
| CITRUSoy High Flash | 65.00 |
| Technical Grade d-Limonene | 20.00 |
| C 12-15, 9 mole Ethoxylated Alcohol Surfacta | nt 10.00 |
| Lemon-Lime Grade d-Limonene | 5.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix solvents first, and then add surfactant to solvent mix.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with a citrus/lemon-lime fragrance.

NOTES

Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Product will rinse with water.

We do not warrant this formulation. It is believed to be accurate at time of printing. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability, performance attributes and any liabilities that may be associated with the manufacture of this product. This formulary is not intended to be construed as a permission or a license agreement to manufacture any products that may be protected by any patents of any kind.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Floor Mastic Remover (High Flash Formula)

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|--|-------------|
| CITRUSoy Super High Flash | 90.00 |
| C 12-15, 9 mole Ethoxylated Alcohol Surfacta | nt 10.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

In no particular order, mix solvents well.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with pleasant citrus fragrance. Flash point, °F >140 °F

NOTES

Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Product will rinse with water. Apply product to mastic, allow for dwell time to loosen mastic. Remove with floor scrubber or rinse with water.

We do not warrant this formulation. It is believed to be accurate at time of printing. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability, performance attributes and any liabilities that may be associated with the manufacture of this product. This formulary is not intended to be construed as a permission or a license agreement to manufacture any products that may be protected by any patents of any kind.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Paint Strippers

Formulation A – Thick Paint Stripper

| FORMULATION | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Vertec Gold™ 50/50 | 74.00 |
| Additional Soy methyl ester | 11.00 |
| Surfactant | |
| Nonyl phenol Ethoxylate (6 mole) | 6.00 |
| Thickener | |
| Klucerl-H or Methocel 311 | 6.00 |
| Fragrance | 3.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix ingredients in order listed.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Dark golden thick gel.

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Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

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Formulation B – Paint Stripper

| FORMULATION | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Vertec Gold™ 50/50 | 74.00 |
| Additional Soy methyl ester | 14.00 |
| Surfactant | |
| Tergitol [®] 15-S-59 | 6.00 |
| Thickener | |
| Klucel-H or Methocel 311 | 6.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix ingredients in order listed.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Golden paste

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Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

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Formulation D – Paint Stripper

| FORMULATION | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Vertec Gold™ 50/50 | 40.00 |
| Vertec | 20.00 |
| DBE | 35.00 |
| Dimethyl glutarate | |
| Dimethyl adipate | |
| Dimethyl succinate | |
| Thickener | 5.00 |
| Klucel-H or Methocel 311 | |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix ingredients in order listed.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Light golden paste, heavy viscosity, mild odor.

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Courtesy of:

Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

1441 Branding Lane, Suite 100 Downers Grove, IL 60515 630-960-0600 www.vertecbiosolvents.com

Varnish Remover

with STEPOSOL® SC

This solvent can be used for stripping varnish from surfaces.

| FORMULATION | |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| STEPOSOL® SC | 50.00 |
| Technical Grade d-Limonene | |
| (Florida Chemical) | 46.00 |
| Ethanol | 4.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine ingredients in the order listed. Mix well.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH, 10% in IPA | 7.0 - 8.0 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | >100 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 7.50 |
| Solids, % | 24 – 28 |
| Flash point, °F (PMCC) | 91 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 4 weeks at 25℃ | Stable |
|-------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 4°C (39°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 40°C (104°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C (122°F) | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Apply to the surface and scrape away varnish.

EXTERNAL COMMENT

Product may darken if exposed to heat. Ross Miles Foam Tests: No foam was observed.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL[®]

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

For applications or product handling assistance, call our Technical Service Department at 1-800-745-7837 (U.S.) or 011-334-76-505-100 (Europe).

For ordering assistance, call our Customer Service Department at 1-800-457-7673.

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

Ink Cleaners

Printing Ink Cleaner

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| VertecBio ethyl lactate | 30.00 |
| Technical grade d'Limonene | 60.00 |
| E-Z-Mulse | 10.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix ingredients in order listed.

NOTES

This formulation is ideal for all types of offset printing and letterpress inks. It is also effective for removing screenprinting inks, graphics inks and pad printing inks. A water rinse can be used after cleaning. Formulation dries without leaving a sticky film or residue.

See reference section for suppliers of d'Limonene and E-Z-Mulse.

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Courtesy of:

Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

1441 Branding Lane, Suite 100 Downers Grove, IL 60515 630-960-0600 www.vertecbiosolvents.com

Screen Printing Ink Cleaner – Textile Inks

with STEPOSOL® SC

A surfactant is added to give good water rinsability to the cleaner after ink has been emulsified. It can also be used to reduce residues, making equipment or screen ready for immediate use.

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| STEPOSOL [®] SC | 85.00 |
| BIO-SOFT [®] EC-690 | 15.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine ingredients in any order and mix until homogeneous.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear yellow liquid |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| PH, 5% in ethanol | 6.0 |
| Viscosity at 25°, cps | <100 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 8.06 |
| Solids, % | 56.5 |
| Flash Point, °F (PMCC) | 122 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 3 months at Room Temperature | Stable |
|------------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 4°C (39°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 40°C (104°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C (122°F) | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 3 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Package in PET or fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

EXTERNAL CONTENT

BIO-SOFT[®] N1-7 may also be used in this formulation.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL® BIO-SOFT®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

Printing Ink Cleaner – Graphics and Sign Inks

| FORMULATION | |
|--|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| VertecBio Gold™ #2 | 64.00 |
| DBE | 20.00 |
| Dimethyl glutarate | |
| Dimethyl adipate | |
| Dimethyl succinate | |
| BIO-SOFT [®] N1-7 | 12.00 |
| Technical grade d'Limonene for fragrance | 4.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix in any order.

NOTES

Package in PET or fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

See reference section page for supplies of DBE, d-Limonene and BIO-SOFT® N1-7.

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Courtesy of:

Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

1441 Branding Lane, Suite 100 Downers Grove, IL 60515 630-960-0600 www.vertecbiosolvents.com

Asphalt & Form Release

Form Release Agent (Premium)

WITH STEPOSOL® SB-D

Use to facilitate release of products from molding.

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| STEPOSOL [®] SB-D | 85.00 |
| STEPAN [®] GMO | 15.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix ingredients in order listed with vigorous agitation.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Clear, yellow liquid |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| pH, 50% in IPA | 8 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | 30 |
| Density, lbs/gal | 7.41 |
| Solids, % | 99 |
| Flash point, °F (PMMC) | >204 |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 6 weeks at Room Temperature | Stable |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 4°C (39°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C (122°F) | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 4 cycles | Passed |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Use as is. Spray into mold to facilitate release.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL® STEPAN®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

For applications or product handling assistance, call our Technical Service Department at 1-800-745-7837 (U.S.) or 011-334-76-505-100 (Europe).

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

Tar-Asphalt Remover (High-Flash Formula)

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|---|-------------|
| CITRUSoy Super High Flash | 90.00 |
| C 12-15 9 mole Ethoxylated Alcohol Surfacta | nt 10.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine and mix ingredients in any order.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Product will have a slight golden color with pleasant citrus fragrance.

NOTES

Finish product flash point should be >140°F. Package in epoxy/ phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Best practice is to shake or agitate prior to use. Product will rinse with water.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432, USA 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Hand Cleaners

WITH STEPOSOL® SB-W

Waterless Hand Cleaner used to remove grease, dirt and ink from hands without the use of soap.

| FORMULATION | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Ingredients | % by Weight |
| Phase 1 | |
| STEPOSOL [®] SB-W* | 34.00 |
| NINOL® 40-CO | 4.50 |
| MAKON [®] 10 | 10.90 |
| Oleic Acid | 1.70 |
| Solulan 75 (Amerchol) PEG 75 Lanolin | 0.50 |
| Phase 2 | |
| Triethanolamine, 99% | 0.40 |
| Preservative | q.s. |
| D.I. water | q.s. to 100 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine ingredients of phase 1 and heat to 70°C with mixing. In a separate vessel, combine triethanolamine and water of phase 2 and heat to 70°C with mixing. Add phase 2 to phase 1 at 70°-75°C while mixing. Mix for 30 minutes and maintain temperature. Cool to room temperature with mixing. Add preservative when temperature is below 50°C.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Yellow, opaque ringing gel |
|----------------------------|
| 7.0-8.0 |
| Gel |
| 6.82 |
| >201 |
| |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 1 month at 25°C | Stable |
|------------------------|--------|
| 1 month at 50°C | Stable |
| 1 month at 4°C | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Apply a small amount to hands. Rub and wipe off and/or rinse.

*Using either STEPOSOL SB-D or STEPOSOL SB-W will produce differences in color or odor. STEPOSOL SB-D will produce a lighter color and STEPOSOL SB-W will produce a lower odor.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

MAKON® NINOL® STEPOSOL®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

Thick Gel Waterless Hand Cleaner

WITH STEPOSOL® SC

Waterless hand cleaner is used for cleaning dirt, oil, ink and other soils from hands.

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| STEPOSOL [®] SC | 75.00 |
| BIO-SOFT [®] N1-7 | 15.00 |
| Viscos ABIT NATURAL (REACT, Inc.) | 10.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Combine STEPOSOL[®] SC and BIO-SOFT[®] N1-7. While mixing heat to 155°F-165°F. Charge Viscos ABIT NATURAL at 155°F-165°F and mix. Reduce temperature and continue to mix until cooled.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance at 25°C | Opaque solid |
|------------------------|--------------|
| pH at 50°C | 8.0-9.0 |
| Viscosity at 25°C, cps | Gel |

STORAGE/STABILITY

| 4 weeks at Room Temperature | Stable |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 4 weeks at 4°C (39°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 40°C (104°F) | Stable |
| 4 weeks at 50°C (122°F) | Stable |
| Freeze/Thaw, 10 cycles | Pass |

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Apply to hands and rub until clean. Wipe hands. No water needed.

EXTERNAL COMMENT

Product may darken if heat is applied for extended periods of time.

REGISTERED TRADEMARKS OF STEPAN COMPANY

STEPOSOL® BIO-SOFT®

FOR ADDITIONAL ASSISTANCE

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Courtesy of:

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-745-7837

CITRUSoy Hand Cleaner

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|---------------------|-------------|
| CITRUSoy High Flash | 25.00 |
| E-Z-Mulse | 45.00 |
| Glycerin | 1.00 |
| Lanolin | 3.00 |
| Water | 26.00 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Mix E-Z-Mulse, Glycerin and Lanolin well. Then add CITRUSoy High Flash to mixture. Mix well, then add water and continue mixing until complete.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Gel with light citrus fragrance.

NOTES

Package in epoxy/phenolic-lined steel drums. Smaller packaging will require fluorinated HDPE containers. Paneling and solvent migration can occur in many bottle types.

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Courtesy of:

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483 fax 863-294-7783 www.floridachemical.com

Hand Cleaner

FORMULATION

| Ingredients | % by Weight |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Part A | , - |
| Soy methyl ester | 30.00 |
| Ethylene glycol monostearate | 10.00 |
| Calsuds CD-6 (Pilot Chemical) | 11.00 |
| Deodorized lanolin | 0.50 |
| Part B | |
| Propylene glycol | 5.00 |
| Glycerin | 0.50 |
| Water | 42.50 |
| Preservative and fragrance | 0.50 |
| Total | 100.00 |

PROCEDURE

Heat parts A and B separately. Add part A to part B while stirring. Stir until cool.

BioSpan makes no implied or real warranties that these formulations will perform for specific uses. They are provided as a basic foundation for complete formulation development only.

Courtesy of:

BioSpan Technologies

P.O. Box 4222 Ballwin, MO 63022 800.730.8980 shel@biospantech.com

Reference

Component Suppliers

SOLVENTS

Component Product

Supplier

STEPOSOL® SB-W, SB-D, SC CITRUSoy™ High Flash, SuperHigh Flash d-Limonene Citrus Burst™ 2 Vertec Gold[™], Vertec BioEthyl Lactate Methyl Soyate, Soy Methyl Esters

Stepan Company Florida Chemical Co. Inc. Florida Chemical Co. Inc. Florida Chemical Co. Inc. Vertec BioSolvents Ag Environmental Products, Archer Daniels, Midland Co., Cargill Technical Oils, Chemol Company, Inc., Columbus Foods Company, Lambent Technologies Corp., Procter & Gamble Chemicals, Stepan Company and West Central Cooperative

SURFACTANTS

Component Product

NINOL® 11-CM, 40-CO Bio-Soft® N25-7, Bio-Soft® N25-3, Bio-Soft® EC-690, Bio-Soft® N1-7 MAKON[®] 8 **BIO-TERGE® PAS-85** Tergitol® 15-5-59 F-7-Mulse™

Supplier

Supplier

Stepan Company

Stepan Company Stepan Company Stepan Company Dow Chemical Company Florida Chemical Co. Inc.

THICKENERS

Component Product

Methocel[™] 311 Viscos ABIT NATURAL[™]

Dow Chemical Company Northern Technologies Intl. (React, Inc.)

Contacts

Ag Environmental Products, LLC.

P.O. Box 2047 12700 West Dodge Rd. Omaha, NE 68103 800-599-9209

Archer Daniels Midland Co.

P.O. Box 1470 Decatur, IL 62525 800-510-2178

Cargil Technical Oils

P.O. Box 5700, MS 66 Minneapolis, MN 55440 800-842-3631

Chemol Company

2300 Randolph Avenue Greensboro, NC 27416 336-333-3050

Columbus Foods Company

730 N. Albany Avenue Chicago, IL 60612 800-322-6457

Dow Chemical Company

2030 Dow Center Midland, MI 48674 989-832-1000

Florida Chemical Company, Inc.

351 Winter Haven Blvd. NE Winter Haven, FL 33881-9432 863-294-8483

Lambent Technologies Corp.

(a division of Petroferm, Inc.) 3938 Porett Drive Gurnee, IL 60031 800-432-7187

Northern Technologies International

6680 N. Highway 49 Lino Lakes, MN 55014 651-784-1250

Proctor & Gamble Chemicals

11530 Reed Hartman Highway Cincinnati, OH 45241 800-477-8899

Stepan Company

22 West Frontage Rd. Northfield, IL 60093 800-457-7673

Vertec BioSolvents, Inc.

1441 Branding Lane, Suite 100 Downers Grove, IL 60515 630-960-0600

West Central Cooperative

406 West First Street Ralston, IA 51459 800-843-4769



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